**BB-BPM**×=-0,00012 Y=+0,00008

**BaseBand Beam Position Monitor** 

**Designed for cancer therapy synchrotrons** Ideal for heavy ion synchrotrons Tracks the beam during the energy ramp

The BaseBand BPM is a beam position monitor with highimpedance front-end amplifiers designed for stripline or shoebox BPM pickups. It operates from 0.7 to 11 MHz.

Output signals are analog voltages:

X&Y narrowband outputs for close orbit measurement:  $\pm 2V$ 

X&Y wideband outputs for machine study, to see orbit changes or instabilities during the ramp:  $\pm 2V$ 

Cable length matching is not required: pickup signals don't need to be in phase.

Front-end amplifiers are powered via the RF signal coaxial cables.



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## Front-end Filter & Amplifier BB-FEFA

Four BB-FEFA are required for each BB-BPM plugin module; one per pickup. BB-FEFA was specifically developed to measure low-intensity ion beams. Its high input impedance collects a maximum of signal from stripline or shoebox pickups.

**BB-FEFA** input consists of parallel FET transistors in cascode with a bipolar transistor. This design features noise equivalent to the thermal noise of 50 ohms at 156°K.

It is powered from the BB-BPM plug-in module via the coaxial cable. It is best to install it close to the pickups.



**BB-FEFA Front-end Filter & Amplifier** 

# **Operating principle**

Based on the pioneering work of Robert E. Shafer at Los Alamos Laboratory, the Log-Ratio BPM derives beam position from logarithm of the ratio of opposite pickup signals: Log(A/B).



Position measured by this method is more linear, over a wider range, than difference-over-sum.

BB-BPM module was developed by Alexander Kalinin and later redesigned by Sebastien Artinian. It is based on Robert E. Shafer original concept. v.3.0

### **Block diagram**



### **Specifications**

Measures X&Y position of a continuous beam ramped in the 0.7 MHz to 11 MHz range.

Beam intensity range	> 110 dB
Frequency range	0.7 to 11 MHz
Input signal	-130dBm to -20dBm operating range
Outputs	Narrowband X and Y (0200 Hz): -2V0+2V, 40mA max., for high-impedance readout.
	Wideband X and Y (05MHz): -2V0+2V, 40mA max, for 50-ohm readout.
Optional outputs	Sum of logs: 0+2V, 40mA max LogA, LogB, LogC and LogD Beam Trigger
X and Y gains	1.5V = 1/2 of radius for orthogonal pickups 1.0V = 1/2 of radius for rotated pickups
Input noise	156°K temperature noise at BB-FEFA input
Output noise	Narrowband output: <0.1% of pickup radius e.g. 100um rms in 100 mm radius.
	Wideband output:<1% pickup radius. e.g. 1mm rms in 100 mm radius.
Temperature drift	300 ppm/K of pickup radius/ e.g. 30u3m/K in 100 mm radius
Power supply	+/- 8V, <10W including 4 x BB-FEFA

#### Dimensions

BB-BPM is 3U-high x 160mm shielded Euromodule, 20-mm wide. BB-FEFA is a shielded metal box with four 3-mm mounting holes. BPM-RFC is a 19" x 3U-high chassis.

### **Ordering information**

BB-BPM BB-FEFA	BB-BPM plug-in module Baseband Front-end Filter & Amplifiers (4 units per BB-BPM are required: One per pickup).
On-board factory-installed options:	
BB-BPM-TRG	Beam Trigger
BB-BPM-SUM	Sum of log (A,B,C,D)
BB-BPM-ABCD	Direct Log(A,B,C,D) wideband outputs
Accessories:	
BPM-RFC/xx	RF-chassis with xx≤16 stations
	19" rack-mountable 3U-high EMI-
	RFI-shielded chassis for 100~240V
	50~60Hz mains power.
BPM-C/xx	Coaxial RF 50-ohm Radox cable
	with SMA connectors and common-
	mode filter, VNA-tested, xx-meter long
BPM-KIT	Tabletop test kit.
	Pickup inputs on SMAs.
	Outputs on BNCs.
BPM-XTD	Module extender card.
BPM-SERV/RF	RF service module.
	Passive module. Brings the pickup
	signals from the back connectors to
	front panel BNCs.

### Distributors

U.S.A.: GMW Associates 955 Industrial Rd. San Carlos, CA 94070, U.S.A. Fax: (650) 802-8298 - Tel.: (650) 802-8292 sales@gmw.com

Japan : REPIC Corporation 28-3 Kita Otsuka 1-Chome Toshima-ku, Tokyo 170-0004, Japan Fax: 03-3918-5712 - Tel.: 03-3918-5326 sales@repic.co.jp

#### Manufacturer

BERGOZ Instrumentation Espace Allondon Ouest 01630 Saint Genis Pouilly, France Fax: +33-450.426.643 - Tel.: +33-450.426.642 sales@bergoz.com



Instrumentation